I. PURPOSE:
Probation & Parole Bureau Officers will follow established procedures for the arrest, holding, and release of adult offenders.

II. DEFINITIONS:

PPD-Probation and Parole Division – The Division oversees the Probation & Parole regional offices and interstate transfers.

Probationer – For the purpose of this procedure, an offender ordered by the District Court to serve a period of commitment time for a suspended or deferred imposition of sentence (probation); or an adult offender committed to the authority of the Department and required to be released by the District Court to community supervision upon sentencing or disposition (DOC probation). §46-18-201, MCA

Registered Victim – A person registered with an automated notification system (e.g., VINE) used by the Department and/or who is identified in OMIS as registered with the Department to receive location and custody status updates about adult offenders under Department supervision.

Self-Surrender – Release of an incarcerated DOC commitment who 1) has a conditional release pending or 2) is approved for placement in an approved PPD facility and waiting for an available bed in the facility. The offender must meet established criteria, and remains in the custody and control of the PPD.

VINE-Victim Information and Notification Everyday – An automated telephone, email, and text notification system which provides location and custody status updates about adult offenders under Department supervision.

Victim - The person against whom a felony crime has been committed, or a family member of that person. Other individuals may be recognized as victims on a case-by-case basis.

III. PROCEDURES:

A. WARRANT TO ARREST ADULT PAROLEE, CONDITIONAL RELEASE, DOC COMMITMENT, OR SELF-SURRENDER OFFENDER:

1. Offenders Within Montana:
a. When a P&P Officer, including an on-call Officer, reasonably believes a parolee, conditional release, DOC commit, or self-surrender offender within Montana has violated a condition of
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his/her supervision or presents such danger to the community that he/she cannot remain within the community, the Department may authorize the arrest of the offender.

b. The P&P Officer may arrest the offender without a warrant or may authorize law enforcement with the power of arrest to do so by giving oral authorization. The Officer must then write out the statement mandated in §46-23-1023, MCA, and deliver it to the detention center within 12 hours.

1) Officer must report all arrests to his/her supervisor as soon as possible.

2) Within 12 hours of an arrest, the Officer must:
   a) complete OMIS Warrants entries for PPD 6.4.102(B) Warrant to Arrest setting forth that the offender has, in the Officer’s judgment, violated the conditions of the offender’s supervision;
   b) submit Warrant to the place of detention; and
   c) update the offender’s OMIS Location:
      (1) OMIS initiates notifications to VINE-registered victim(s) upon location change; and
      (2) Officer will notify victims identified in OMIS as registered only with the Department.

3) The offender’s supervising Officer will determine the course of action to be taken within 72 hours of arrest:
   a) release the offender;
   b) hold an intervention hearing (see PPD 6.4.206 Adult Probation & Parole Field Hearings); or
   c) initiate formal revocation following the appropriate procedures:
      (1) Parolees – Hold initial on-site hearing (see PPD 6.4.206);
      (2) Conditional release and self-surrender offender – Hold disciplinary hearing (see PPD 6.4.206); or
      (3) Interstate offender (see PPD 4.6.203 Adult Interstate Commission Procedures).

4) A supervisor will ensure course of action is taken in case of Officer’s absence.

5) When the issued Warrant is no longer necessary, the Officer or a designee will complete OMIS Warrants entries for PPD 6.4.102(C) Authorization to Cancel Warrant/Pick Up & Hold and forward to local law enforcement.

2. Offenders Outside of Montana: If it is necessary to arrest a parolee or conditional release offender outside of Montana, P&P Officers must obtain an administrative warrant through the Interstate Compact Section by the Compact Administrator (CA), or designee.
   a. The Board of Pardons and Parole (BOPP) will be contacted once a warrant or detainer for parole violations is issued on a parolee. The warrant or detainer will remain in effect until the parolee is apprehended or the BOPP directs the warrant be quashed.

B. AUTHORIZATION TO PICK UP AND HOLD ADULT PROBATIONER:

1. When a P&P Officer, including an on-call Officer, reasonably believes a probationer within Montana has violated a condition of his/her supervision or presents such danger to the community that he/she cannot remain within the community without seriously and/or continuously endangering personal safety and/or the property rights of others, the Officer may arrest the probationer without a warrant or may deputize another Officer with the power of arrest to do so by giving oral authorization.
2. Upon time of arrest, probationer may be held without bail for 72 hours.
   a. P&P Officer (Officer) must report all arrests to his/her supervisor as soon as possible.
   b. Within 12 hours of an arrest, the Officer must:
      1) complete OMIS Warrants entries for PPD 6.4.102(A) Authorization to Pick Up & Hold
         setting forth that the offender has, in the Officer’s judgment, violated the conditions of
         the offender’s supervision;
      2) submit Authorization to the place of detention; and
      3) update the offender’s OMIS Location:
         a) OMIS initiates notifications to VINE-registered victim(s) upon location change; and
         b) Officer will notify victims identified in OMIS as registered with the Department only.
   c. The offender’s supervising Officer must determine the course of action to be taken within 72
      hours of the arrest:
      1) release the offender;
      2) hold an intervention hearing (see PPD 6.4.206 Adult Probation & Parole Field Hearings);
      or
      3) initiate formal revocation:
         a) arrange for the offender to appear before a magistrate to set bail;
         b) follow procedures of PPD 3.4.102 Report of Violation of Probation or Parole.
   d. A supervisor will ensure course of action is taken in case of Officer’s absence.
   e. When the issued Pick Up and Hold is no longer necessary, the Officer or a designee will
      complete OMIS Warrants entries for PPD 6.4.102(C) Authorization to Cancel Warrant/Pick Up & Hold
      and forward to local law enforcement.

C. AUTHORIZATION TO RELEASE AN ADULT OFFENDER:

1. After violations have been investigated and a determination has been made regarding the
   offender’s release, supervising P&P Officer completes PPD 6.4.102(D) Authorization to Release
   Offender in OMIS Warrants entries (this must be done within 72 hours of a probationer’s arrest).

2. If bond has been posted in District Court or a lower court (in the case of a probationer), advise
   the court that the bond should be exonerated.


4. Update offender’s OMIS record with date and time of release and offender’s location upon
   release:
   a. OMIS initiates notifications to VINE-registered victim(s) upon location change; and
   b. Officer will notify victims identified in OMIS as registered with the Department only.

D. DETAINING NON-OFFENDERS:

1. Pursuant to §46-6-507, MCA, an Officer who, while conducting his/her duties, has a reasonable
   suspicion that a person is interfering or will interfere with those duties, or has probable cause to
   believe that the person is committing or has committed an offense, may detain the person. The
   Officer shall immediately notify the nearest available law enforcement agency or peace officer,
   and the law enforcement agency or peace officer shall either take the person into custody or
   release the person.
2. As soon as time permits after the incident, the Officer shall notify the Deputy Chief or designee when a non-offender has been detained.

IV. CLOSING:

Questions regarding this procedure will be directed to the POII, Deputy Chief, or Probation & Parole Bureau Chief.

V. FORMS:

PPD 6.4.102 (A)  Authorization to Pick Up & Hold Probationer-OMIS
PPD 6.4.102 (B)  Warrant to Arrest-OMIS
PPD 6.4.102 (C)  Authorization to Cancel Warrant/Pick Up & Hold-OMIS
PPD 6.4.102 (D)  Authorization to Release Offender-OMIS